

Appendix B2: Delaware Estuary Life History Parameter Values

The tables in this appendix are those life history parameter values used by EPA to calculate age 1 equivalents, fishery yield, and production foregone for transition zone CWIS using Salem's I&E data.

Table B2-1: Alewife Species Parameters

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs) ^a
Eggs	0.554	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	1.81	0	0	0.00606 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	1.72	0	0	0.0121 ^b
Juvenile 1	3.11	0	0	0.0181 ^b
Juvenile 2	3.11	0	0	0.0242 ^b
Age 1+	0.3	0	0	0.0303
Age 2+	0.3	0	0	0.125
Age 3+	0.3	0	0	0.254
Age 4+	0.9	0.1	0.45	0.379
Age 5+	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.485
Age 6+	1.5	0.1	1	0.565
Age 7+	1.5	0.1	1	0.625
Age 8+	1.5	0.1	1	0.666

^a PSEG, 1999c.

^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).

Table B2-2: American Shad Species Parameters

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs) ^a
Eggs	0.496	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	0.496	0	0	0.0618 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	2.52	0	0	0.124 ^b
Juvenile 1	7.4	0	0	0.185 ^b
Age 1+	0.3	0	0	0.309
Age 2+	0.3	0	0	1.17
Age 3+	0.3	0	0	2.32
Age 4+	0.54	0.21	0.45	3.51
Age 5+	1.02	0.21	0.9	4.56
Age 6+	1.5	0.21	1	5.47
Age 7+	1.5	0.21	1	6.2
Age 8+	1.5	0.21	1	6.77

^a PSEG, 1999c.

^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).

Table B2-3: Atlantic Croaker Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs) ^a
Eggs	0.817	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	3.27	0	0	0.0439 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	4.9	0	0	0.0878 ^b
Juvenile 1	1.18	0	0	0.132 ^b
Juvenile 2	2.2	0	0	0.176 ^b
Age 1+	1.09	0.3	0.5	0.22
Age 2+	0.3	0.3	1	0.672
Age 3+	0.3	0.3	1	1.24
Age 4+	0.3	0.3	1	1.88
Age 5+	0.3	0.3	1	2.43
Age 6+	0.3	0.3	1	3.26
Age 7+	0.3	0.3	1	3.26
Age 8+	0.3	0.3	1	3.26

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).**Table B2-4: Atlantic Menhaden Species Parameters.**

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage)	Fishing Mortality (per stage)	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^c	Weight (lbs) ^e
Eggs	2.07 ^a	0 ^c	0	0.0000000602 ^f
Yolksac larvae	2.85 ^a	0 ^c	0	0.00000068 ^f
Post-yolksac larvae	2.85 ^a	0 ^c	0	0.545 ^g
Juvenile 1	2.85 ^a	0 ^c	0	0.855 ^g
Age 1+	0.45 ^b	0 ^c	0	1.08 ^g
Age 2+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	0.5	1.31 ^g
Age 3+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	1	1.47 ^g
Age 4+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	1	1.59 ^g
Age 5+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	1	3.1 ^h
Age 6+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	1	5.21 ^h
Age 7+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	1	5.24 ^h
Age 8+	0.45 ^b	0.8 ^d	1	5.28 ⁱ

^a Calculated from survival data from (Entergy Nuclear Generation Company, 2000) using the equation: (natural mortality) = -LN(survival) - (fishing mortality).^b Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, 2001b.^c Assumed based on age of entry into fishery (Durbin et al., 1983).^d Ruppert et al., 1985.^e Weight calculated from length using the formula: $(6.02 \times 10^{-6}) \times \text{Length(mm)}^{3.216} = \text{Weight(gm)}$ (Froese & Pauly, 2001).^f Able and Fahay, 1998.^g Durbin et al., 1983.^h Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 4+ (Durbin et al., 1993) and weight at Age 8+ (Scott and Scott, 1988).ⁱ Scott and Scott, 1988.

Table B2-5: Bay Anchovy Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	1.04	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	1.57	0	0	0.000551 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae (1)	2.11	0	0	0.00108 ^b
Post yolksac larvae (2)	4.02	0	0	0.00161 ^b
Juvenile 1	0.0822	0	0	0.00214 ^b
Juvenile 2	0.0861	0	0	0.00267 ^b
Juvenile 3	0.129	0	0	0.00320 ^b
Juvenile 4	0.994	0	0	0.00373 ^b
Age 1+	1.62	0	0	0.00381 ^a
Age 2+	1.62	0	0	0.00496 ^a
Age 3+	1.62	0	0	0.00505 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).**Table B2-6: Blue Crab Species Parameters.**

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^b	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^c	Weight (lbs) ^d
Entrainable juveniles	0.86	0.48	0.5	0.00000291
Age 1+	1.7	0.48	1	0.111
Age 2+	1.09	0.48	1	0.354
Age 3+	1.39	0.48	1	0.806

^a Calculated from survival (PSEG, 1999b) using the equation: (natural mortality) = -LN(survival) - (fishing mortality).^b PSEG, 1999b.^c Assumed based on fishing mortality.^d Calculated from carapace width (PSEG, 1999b) using the formula: weight(g) = (9.59*10⁻⁵)*(width)^{2.86}.

Table B2-7: Blueback Herring Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage)	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	0.558	0 ^a	0	0.000022 ^c
Yolksac larvae	1.83	0 ^a	0	0.00321 ^c
Post-yolksac larvae	1.74	0 ^a	0	0.0064 ^c
Juvenile 1	3.13	0 ^a	0	0.00959 ^c
Juvenile 2	3.13	0 ^b	0	0.0128 ^c
Age 1+	0.3	0 ^b	0	0.016 ^a
Age 2+	0.3	0 ^b	0	0.0905 ^a
Age 3+	0.3	0 ^b	0	0.204 ^a
Age 4+	0.9	0 ^b	0	0.318 ^a
Age 5+	1.5	0 ^b	0	0.414 ^a
Age 6+	1.5	0 ^b	0	0.488 ^a
Age 7+	1.5	0 ^b	0	0.54 ^a
Age 8+	1.5	0 ^b	0	0.576 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Assumed based on landings data. See NMFS, 2001a and b.^c Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).**Table B2-8: Silversides Species Parameters.**

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage)	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^d	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery	Weight (lbs) ^c
Eggs	2.3 ^a	0	0	0.0000000246 ^e
Larvae	2.05 ^b	0	0	0.000108 ^e
Age 1+	2.1 ^c	0.2	0.5	0.0101 ^f
Age 2+	2.1 ^c	0.2	1	0.0139 ^f

^a Calculated from survival (Stone & Webster Engineering Corporation, 1977) using the equation: (natural mortality) = -LN(survival) - (fishing mortality).^b Calculated from survival data (based on egg and age 1 survival) using the equation: (natural mortality) = -LN(survival)-(fishing mortality).^c Froese & Pauly, 2001.^d Assumed based on Atlantic herring fishing mortality (NOAA, 2001c).^e Able and Fahay, 1998.^f Scott and Scott, 1988.

Table B2-9: Spot Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	0.825	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	3.3	0	0	0.0188 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	4.12	0	0	0.0376 ^b
Juvenile 1	1.58	0	0	0.0565 ^b
Juvenile 2	0.99	0.247	0.3	0.0573 ^a
Age 1+	0.463	0.4	1	0.0791 ^a
Age 2+	0.4	0.4	1	0.299 ^a
Age 3+	0.4	0.4	1	0.507 ^a
Age 4+	0.4	0.4	1	0.648 ^a
Age 5+	0.4	0.4	1	0.732 ^a
Age 6+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 7+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 8+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 9+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 10+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 11+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 12+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 13+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 14+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a
Age 15+	0.4	0.4	1	0.779 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).

Table B2-10: Striped Bass Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	1.39	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	2.22	0	0	0.097 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	5.11	0	0	0.194 ^b
Juvenile 1	2.28	0	0	0.291 ^b
Juvenile 2	1	0	0	0.388 ^b
Age 1+	1.1	0	0	0.485 ^a
Age 2+	0.15	0.31	0.06	2.06 ^a
Age 3+	0.15	0.31	0.2	3.31 ^a
Age 4+	0.15	0.31	0.63	4.93 ^a
Age 5+	0.15	0.31	0.94	6.5 ^a
Age 6+	0.15	0.31	1	8.58 ^a
Age 7+	0.15	0.31	0.9	12.3 ^a
Age 8+	0.15	0.31	0.9	14.3 ^a
Age 9+	0.15	0.31	0.9	16.1 ^a
Age 10+	0.15	0.31	0.9	18.8 ^a
Age 11+	0.15	0.31	0.9	19.6 ^a
Age 12+	0.15	0.31	0.9	22.4 ^a
Age 13+	0.15	0.31	0.9	27 ^a
Age 14+	0.15	0.31	0.9	34.6 ^a
Age 15+	0.15	0.31	0.9	41.5 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).

Table B2-11: Weakfish Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	1.04	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	1.34	0	0	0.026 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	6.33	0	0	0.052 ^b
Juvenile 1	2.44	0	0	0.078 ^b
Juvenile 2	1.48	0	0	0.13 ^a
Age 1+	0.349	0.25	0.1	0.26 ^a
Age 2+	0.25	0.25	0.5	0.68 ^a
Age 3+	0.25	0.25	1	1.12 ^a
Age 4+	0.25	0.25	1	1.79 ^a
Age 5+	0.25	0.25	1	2.91 ^a
Age 6+	0.25	0.25	1	6.21 ^a
Age 7+	0.25	0.25	1	7.14 ^a
Age 8+	0.25	0.25	1	9.16 ^a
Age 9+	0.25	0.25	1	10.8 ^a
Age 10+	0.25	0.25	1	12.5 ^a
Age 11+	0.25	0.25	1	12.5 ^a
Age 12+	0.25	0.25	1	12.5 ^a
Age 13+	0.25	0.25	1	12.5 ^a
Age 14+	0.25	0.25	1	12.5 ^a
Age 15+	0.25	0.25	1	12.5 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).

Table B2-12: White Perch Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	2.75	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	2.1	0	0	0.00946 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae	3.27	0	0	0.0189 ^b
Juvenile 1	0.947	0	0	0.0283 ^b
Juvenile 2	0.759	0	0	0.0378 ^b
Age 1+	0.693	0	0	0.0472 ^a
Age 2+	0.693	0	0	0.0567 ^a
Age 3+	0.693	0.15	0.0008	0.103 ^a
Age 4+	0.689	0.15	0.0266	0.15 ^a
Age 5+	1.58	0.15	0.212	0.214 ^a
Age 6+	1.54	0.15	0.48	0.265 ^a
Age 7+	1.48	0.15	0.838	0.356 ^a
Age 8+	1.46	0.15	1	0.387 ^a
Age 9+	1.46	0.15	1	0.516 ^a
Age 10+	1.46	0.15	1	0.619 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).**Table B2-13: Non-RIS Forage Species Parameters.**

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^a	Weight (lbs)
Eggs	1.04	0	0	0.000022 ^b
Yolksac larvae	1.57	0	0	0.000551 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae 1	2.11	0	0	0.00108 ^b
Post-yolksac larvae 2	4.02	0	0	0.00161 ^b
Juvenile 1	0.0822	0	0	0.00214 ^b
Juvenile 2	0.0861	0	0	0.00267 ^b
Juvenile 3	0.129	0	0	0.0032 ^b
Juvenile 4	0.994	0	0	0.00373 ^b
Age 1+	1.62	0	0	0.00381 ^a
Age 2+	1.62	0	0	0.00496 ^a
Age 3+	1.62	0	0	0.00505 ^a

^a PSEG, 1999c. Bay anchovy.^b Extrapolated by EPA based on weight at Age 1+ (PSEG, 1999c).

Table B2-14: Non-RIS Commercial Fish Species Parameters.

Stage Name	Natural Mortality (per stage) ^a	Fishing Mortality (per stage) ^b	Fraction Vulnerable to Fishery ^b	Weight (lbs) ^c
Eggs	0.84	0	0	0.0000000602 ^d
Yolksac larvae	1.95	0	0	0.00000068 ^d
Post-yolksac larvae	4.1	0	0	0.545 ^e
Juvenile 1	2.1	0	0	0.855 ^e
Juvenile 2	2.32	0.2	0.5	0.929 ^f
Age 1+	0.397	0.2	1	1.08 ^e

^a Calculated from survival (PSEG, 1999c) using the equation: (natural mortality) = -LN(survival) - (fishing mortality).

^b PSEG, 1999c. Atlantic menhaden.

^c Weight calculated from length using the formula: $(6.02 \times 10^{-6}) \times \text{Length(mm)}^{3.216} = \text{Weight(gm)}$ (Froese & Pauly, 2001). Atlantic menhaden.

^d Able and Fahay, 1998.

^e Durbin et al., 1983.

^f Extrapolated by EPA based on weight of Juvenile 1 and weight at Age 1+ (Durbin et al., 1983).